Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * 24		SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4			File No. * SR 2024 - * 16 Amendment No. (req. for Amendments *)	
Filing by MIAX	Emerald, LLC					
Pursuant to Rul	e 19b-4 under the Securities Excha	nge Act of 1934				
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(b)	2) * Section 19(b)(3)(A) * Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		Rule 19b-4(f)(1) 19b-4(f)(2) 19b-4(f)(3)	19b-4(f)(4) 19b-4(f)(5) 19b-4(f)(6)	
Notice of proposed change pursuant to the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Act of 2010 Security-Based Swap Submission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Section 806(e)(1)* Section 806(e)(2)* Image: Clearing and Settlement Act of 2010 Security-Based Swap Submission pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 Section 806(e)(1)* Image: Clearing act of 1934 Image: Clearing act of 1934 Image: Clearing act of 1934 Section 30(b)(2)* Image: Clearing act of 1934						
Exhibit 2 Sei	nt As Paper Document	Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper	Document			
The Exchan	on rief description of the action (limit 25 ge proposes to amend its rules rela Education for Registered Persons a	ting to the	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	formation name, telephone number, and e-ma respond to questions and comment		e staff of the self-rec	ulatory organization		
First Name *	^r Tanya	Last Name * Kita	aigorovski			
Title *	AVP, Associate Counsel					
E-mail *	tkitaigorovski@miaxglobal.com					
Telephone *	(609) 413-5787	Fax				
	the requirements of the Securities I used this filing to be signed on its be		unto duly authorized	I. le *)		
By	Tanya Kitaigorovski	AVF	P, Associate Counse			
NOTE: Clicking the signature block at right will initiate digitally signing the form. A digital signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, and once signed, this form cannot be changed.						

	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
	For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.
Form 19b-4 Information * Add Remove View SR-EMERALD-2024-16 19b4 (v2).doc	The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.
Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change *AddRemoveViewSR-EMERALD-2024-16 - Exhibit 1.do	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)
Exhibit 1A - Notice of Proposed Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, or Advanced Notice by Clearing Agencies *AddRemoveView	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)
Exhibit 2- Notices, Written Commen Transcripts, Other Communications Add Remove View	
Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Add Remove View	Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document
Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies Add Remove View	The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.
Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text Add Remove View SR-EMERALD-2024-16 Exhibit 5.doc:	The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change
Partial Amendment Add Remove View	If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes ar being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment she be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

1. <u>Text of Proposed Rule Change</u>

(a) MIAX Emerald, LLC ("MIAX Emerald" or "Exchange"), pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² proposes to amend Interpretation and Policy .01 to Exchange Rule 1903, Continuing Education, to reopen the period by which eligible Members³ who participate in the Maintaining Qualifications Program ("MQP") will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content.

Notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u> is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>, and a copy of the proposed amended rule text is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 5</u>.

(b) Not applicable.

(c) Not applicable.

2. <u>Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization</u>

The proposed rule change was approved by the Chief Executive Officer of the Exchange or his designee pursuant to authority delegated by the Exchange Board of Directors on January 19, 2024. Exchange staff will advise the Board of Directors of any action taken pursuant to delegated authority. No other action by the Exchange is necessary for the filing of the proposed rule change.

Questions and comments on the proposed rule change may be directed to Tanya Kitaigorovski, AVP, Associate Counsel, at (609) 413-5787.

3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> <u>for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ The term "Member" means an individual or organization that is registered with the Exchange pursuant to Chapter II of the Exchange Rules for purposes of trading on the Exchange as an "Electronic Exchange Member" or "Market Maker." <u>See</u> Exchange Rule 100.

a. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend Interpretation and Policy .01 to Exchange Rule 1903, Continuing Education, to provide eligible Members another opportunity to elect to reopen the period by which certain participants in the MQP will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content.

In 2021, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") implemented rule changes, which amended its Continuing Education ("CE") Program requirements to, among other things, provide eligible individuals who terminate any of their representative or principal registration categories the option of maintaining their qualification for any terminated registration categories by completing annual CE through a new program, the MQP.⁴ Under FINRA Rule 1240.01, the MQP designated a look-back provision that, subject to specified conditions, extended the option to participate in the MQP to individuals who: (1) were registered as a representative or principal within two years immediately prior to March 15, 2022 (the implementation date of the MQP); and (2) individuals who were participating in the Financial Services Affiliate Waiver Program ("FSAWP")⁵ under FINRA Rule 1210.09 (Waiver of Examinations for Individuals Working for a Financial Services Industry Affiliate of a Member) immediately prior to March 15, 2022 (collectively, "Look-Back Individuals").

⁴ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93097 (September 21, 2021), 86 FR 53358 (September 27, 2021) (Order Approving File No. SR-FINRA-2021-015). Other exchanges, including the Exchange, subsequently filed copycat rule filings to align their continuing education rules with those of FINRA. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95177 (June 29, 2022), 87 FR 40324 (July 6, 2022) (SR-EMERALD-2022-22) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend Exchange Rule 1900, Registration Requirements, Exchange Rule 1903, Continuing Education Requirements, and Exchange Rule 1904, Electronic Filing Requirements for Uniform Forms).

⁵ The FSAWP is a waiver program for eligible individuals who have left a member firm to work for a foreign or domestic financial services affiliate of a member firm. The Exchange stopped accepting new participants for the FSAWP beginning on July 1, 2022; however, individuals who were already participating in the FSAWP prior to that date had the option of continuing in the FSAWP.

Page 5 of 24

In 2023, FINRA amended FINRA Rule 1240.01, to provide Look-Back Individuals a second opportunity to elect to participate in the MQP (the "FINRA Second Enrollment Period").⁶ The proposed rule change required that Look-Back Individuals who elect to participate in the MQP during the FINRA Second Enrollment Period complete any prescribed 2022 and 2023 MQP content by March 31, 2024. Look-Back Individuals who are enrolled in the MQP, similar to other MQP participants, are able to complete any prescribed CE and renew their annual MQP participation through their FINRA Financial Professional Gateway ("FinPro") accounts.

In response to FINRA's rule changes and to facilitate compliance with the Exchange's CE Program requirements by members of multiple exchanges, the Exchange implemented rule changes to align with FINRA's CE Program.⁷ Such rules, among other things, provide eligible individuals who terminate any of their representative or principal registrations the option of maintaining their qualification for any of the terminated registrations by completing CE through the MQP. Further, Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01, includes a look-back provision that, subject to specified conditions, extends the option for maintaining qualifications following a registration category termination to (i) individuals who have been registered as a representative or principal within two years immediately preceding July 1, 2022, and (ii) individuals who have been participants of the FSAWP immediately preceding July 1, 2022 implementation (i.e., Look-Back Individuals).

Exchange Rule 1903 also provided Look-Back Individuals with a second enrollment period, between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023 (the "Exchange Second

⁶ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 97184 (Mar. 22, 2023), 88 FR 18359 (Mar. 28, 2023) (SR-FINRA-2023-005) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend FINRA Rule 1240.01 To Provide Eligible Individuals Another Opportunity to Elect to Participate in the Maintaining Qualifications Program)

⁷ <u>See Exchange Rules 1900, 1903, and 1904.</u>

Enrollment Period"). Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01, requires that Look-Back Individuals who elect to participate in the MQP during the Exchange Second Enrollment Period complete any prescribed 2022 and 2023 MQP content by March 31, 2024.⁸

FINRA recently submitted a proposal related to its CE Program (the "FINRA Rule Change").⁹ The proposal set forth changes to FINRA Rule 1240.01, to provide Look-Back Individuals enrolled in the MQP in both 2022 and 2023 who did not complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content as of March 31, 2024, the opportunity to complete such content between May 22, 2024, and July 1, 2024, to be eligible to continue their participation in the MQP.¹⁰ In addition, the proposed rule change provides that any such individuals who will have completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content between March 31, 2024, and May 22, 2024, will be deemed to have completed such content by July 1, 2024, for purposes of the rule.

In the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA noted that it sent multiple reminders, including a March 16, 2024 email, to Look-Back Individuals who had enrolled in the MQP but had not completed their prescribed CE to remind them of the March 31, 2024 deadline. In the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA further noted that in the week leading up to the deadline, FINRA noticed that several thousand of those individuals were renewing their participation in the MQP for 2024

⁸ The Exchange determined to treat the individuals who enrolled during the first period (preceding July 1, 2022) the same as those who enrolled during the second period (between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023) for purposes of the March 31, 2024, deadline for completion of prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content. This is because those who had enrolled in the MQP during the first period satisfied all of the eligibility criteria for enrollment during the second period and would have been able to complete their prescribed CE content by March 31, 2024, had they chosen to enroll during the second period instead of enrolling during the first period.

⁹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 100067 (May 6, 2024), 89 FR 40520 (May 10, 2024) (SR-FINRA-2024-006)(Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend FINRA Rule 1240.01 To Reopen the Period by Which Certain Participants in the Maintaining Qualifications Program May Complete Their Prescribed Continuing Education Content).

¹⁰ This would include any Look-Back Individuals who were still in the process of completing their prescribed CE content as of March 31, 2024.

instead of completing their prescribed CE.¹¹ Per the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA believes that some of those individuals may have been confused by the layout of their FinPro accounts. Specifically, if they selected the 2024 renewal banner, which was prominently displayed on their FinPro accounts, and completed the renewal process, they would not have been automatically redirected to complete any prescribed CE. Therefore, individuals may have inadvertently assumed that completion of the renewal process alone would have satisfied all of the necessary requirements to continue their participation in the MQP.¹²

For similar reasons and to facilitate compliance with the Exchange's CE Program requirements by members of multiple exchanges, the Exchange is also proposing to amend its rules (i.e., Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01) to provide Look-Back Individuals enrolled in the MQP in both 2022 and 2023 who did not complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content as of March 31, 2024, the opportunity to complete such content between the effective date of this filing, and July 1, 2024, to be eligible to continue their participation in the MQP.¹³ In addition, the proposed rule change provides that any such individuals who will have completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content between March 31, 2024, and the effective date of this filing, will be deemed to have completed such content by July 1, 2024, for purposes of the rule.

¹¹ Look-Back Individuals who enrolled in the MQP have until December 31, 2024, to renew their participation in the MQP for 2024, provided that they complete their prescribed CE by the stated deadline.

¹² According to FINRA, a number of these individuals contacted FINRA to confirm whether they were required to satisfy any additional requirements other than completing the 2024 renewal. To provide FINRA with additional time to assess the situation, FINRA temporarily changed the March 31, 2024, due date for CE completion in its systems. This may have compounded the confusion because any Look-Back Individual who may have logged into their FinPro account during this time would have seen an interim CE completion date and would have been able to complete their prescribed CE content based on that interim CE completion date.

¹³ This would include any Look-Back Individuals who were still in the process of completing their prescribed CE content as of March 31, 2024.

Page 8 of 24

b. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to the Exchange and, in particular, the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act.¹⁴ Specifically, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section $6(b)(5)^{15}$ requirements that the rules of an exchange be designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section $6(b)(5)^{16}$ requirement that the rules of an exchange not be designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers. The Exchange's rule proposal is intended to harmonize the Exchange's supervision rules, specifically with respect to the continuing education requirements with those of FINRA, on which they are based. Consequently, the proposed change will conform the Exchange's rules to changes made to corresponding FINRA rules, thus promoting application of consistent regulatory standards with respect to rules that FINRA enforces pursuant to its regulatory services agreement with the Exchange.

The Exchange believes that reopening the period by which Look-Back Individuals will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content is appropriate under the circumstances. As FINRA noted in the FINRA Rule Change, Look-Back Individuals who had

<u>Id</u>.

¹⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

¹⁶

enrolled in the MQP in 2022 and 2023 but had not completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content by the March 31, 2024 deadline may have been confused, as described above. The Exchange believes that participation in the MQP reduces unnecessary impediments to requalification for these individuals without diminishing investor protection. In addition, the proposed rule change is consistent with other goals, such as the promotion of diversity and inclusion in the securities industry by attracting and retaining a broader and diverse group of professionals. The MQP also allows the industry to retain expertise from skilled individuals, providing investors with the advantage of greater experience among the individuals working in the industry. The Exchange believes that reopening the CE completion period, as proposed, will further these goals and objectives.

Further, the Exchange believes the proposed amendments reduce the possibility of a regulatory gap between Exchange and FINRA rules, providing more uniform standards across the securities industry. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change will bring consistency and uniformity with FINRA's recently amended CE Program, which will, in turn, assist members and their associated persons in complying with these rules and improve regulatory efficiency. The proposed rule changes make ministerial changes to the Exchange's CE rules to align them with the CE rules of FINRA, in order to prevent unnecessary regulatory burdens and to promote efficient administration of the rules.

4. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change, which harmonizes its rules with the recent rule change adopted by FINRA, will reduce the regulatory burden placed on market participants engaged in trading activities across different markets. The Exchange believes that the harmonization of the CE program requirements across the various markets will reduce burdens on competition by removing impediments to participation in the national market system and promoting competition among participants across the multiple national securities exchanges.

5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

6. <u>Extension of Time Period for Commission Action</u>

Not Applicable

7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for Accelerated</u> <u>Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹⁷ and Rule $19b-4(f)(6)^{18}$ thereunder,

the Exchange has designated this proposal as one that effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

Rule 19b-4(f)(6) requires a self-regulatory organization to give the Commission written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission. The Exchange has satisfied this requirement. However, Rule 19b-4(f)(6)¹⁹ permits the Commission

¹⁹ <u>Id</u>.

¹⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁸ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

to designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

The Exchange believes that the proposal related to the Exchange's CE program does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest because the proposed rule change is substantially similar to the FINRA Rule Change. Aligning the Exchange's rules with those of FINRA in this manner will help to create a greater degree of consistency, uniformity, and regulatory efficiency with respect to continuing education requirements applicable to registered representative and principals of Exchange members, thereby facilitating compliance by members of the Exchange who also hold membership in FINRA. The proposed rule change does not impose any significant burden on competition because it will apply uniformly to all Members. Moreover, the proposed rule change is based on the recent changes by FINRA,²⁰ and therefore, does not present any new or novel issues not already considered by the Commission.

A proposed rule change filed under Rule 19b-4(f)(6) normally does not become operative prior to 30 days after the date of the filing. Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), however, permits the Commission to designate a shorter time if such action is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Exchange respectfully requests that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii). Waiver of the 30-day operative delay would allow the Exchange to implement the proposed changes to its continuing education rules without delay, thereby mitigating the possibility of a significant regulatory gap between the FINRA and Exchange rules, providing more uniform standards across the securities industry, and helping to avoid confusion for Exchange members that are also FINRA members.

²⁰ <u>See supra</u> note 9.

More specifically, the Exchange believes a waiver would provide immediately clarity to impacted individuals, thus minimizing the potential for confusion regarding the time frames for satisfying continuing education content in order to maintain eligibility to participate in the continuing education program. The Exchange notes that FINRA proposed a public outreach effort to inform impacted individuals of the new CE completion period,²¹ which would help ensure that all Look-Back Individuals were aware of their MQP obligations, and has likely concluded that effort at this time of this filing.

The Exchange believes that this proposal is non-controversial and eligible to become effective immediately because it promotes uniformity in continuing education requirements across self-regulatory organizations. The Exchange further believes that the proposed rule change would not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest or impose any significant burden on competition because it is substantially based on a rule change filed recently by FINRA relating to continuing education requirements.

For the foregoing reasons, the rule filing qualifies for immediate effectiveness as a noncontroversial rule change under paragraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4.²² At any time within 60 days of filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

8. <u>Proposed Rule Change Based on rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or</u> of the Commission

As described above, the proposed changes are based on FINRA Rule 1240.01.

²¹ <u>See supra note Error! Bookmark not defined.</u>

²² 17 C.F.R. 240.19b-(f)(6).

9. <u>Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act</u>

Not applicable.

10. <u>Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and</u> <u>Settlement Supervision Act</u>

Not applicable.

11. <u>Exhibits</u>

- 1. Completed notice of proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.
- 5. Text of the proposed rule change.

EXHIBIT 1

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (Release No. 34- ; File No. SR-EMERALD-2024-16)

June____, 2024

Self-Regulatory Organizations: Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change by MIAX Emerald, LLC to Amend its Rules Relating to the Continuing Education for Registered Persons as Provided Under Exchange Rule 1903

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on June _____, 2024, MIAX

Emerald, LLC ("MIAX Emerald" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange

Commission ("Commission") a proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below,

which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to

solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend Interpretation and Policy .01 to Exchange Rule 1903,

Continuing Education, to reopen the period by which eligible Members³ who participate in the

Maintaining Qualifications Program ("MQP") will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and

2023 continuing education content.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at

https://www.miaxglobal.com/markets/us-options/emerald-options/rule-filings, at MIAX

Emerald's principal office, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the</u> <u>Proposed Rule Change</u>

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ The term "Member" means an individual or organization that is registered with the Exchange pursuant to Chapter II of the Exchange Rules for purposes of trading on the Exchange as an "Electronic Exchange Member" or "Market Maker." <u>See</u> Exchange Rule 100.

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. <u>Purpose</u>

The Exchange proposes to amend Interpretation and Policy .01 to Exchange Rule 1903, Continuing Education, to provide eligible Members another opportunity to elect to reopen the period by which certain participants in the MQP will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content.

In 2021, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") implemented rule changes, which amended its Continuing Education ("CE") Program requirements to, among other things, provide eligible individuals who terminate any of their representative or principal registration categories the option of maintaining their qualification for any terminated registration categories by completing annual CE through a new program, the MQP.⁴ Under FINRA Rule 1240.01, the MQP designated a look-back provision that, subject to specified conditions, extended the option to participate in the MQP to individuals who: (1) were registered as a representative or principal within two years immediately prior to March 15, 2022 (the

⁴ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 93097 (September 21, 2021), 86 FR 53358 (September 27, 2021) (Order Approving File No. SR-FINRA-2021-015). Other exchanges, including the Exchange, subsequently filed copycat rule filings to align their continuing education rules with those of FINRA. See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95177 (June 29, 2022), 87 FR 40324 (July 6, 2022) (SR-EMERALD-2022-22) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend Exchange Rule 1900, Registration Requirements, Exchange Rule 1903, Continuing Education Requirements, and Exchange Rule 1904, Electronic Filing Requirements for Uniform Forms).

implementation date of the MQP); and (2) individuals who were participating in the Financial Services Affiliate Waiver Program ("FSAWP")⁵ under FINRA Rule 1210.09 (Waiver of Examinations for Individuals Working for a Financial Services Industry Affiliate of a Member) immediately prior to March 15, 2022 (collectively, "Look-Back Individuals").

In 2023, FINRA amended FINRA Rule 1240.01, to provide Look-Back Individuals a second opportunity to elect to participate in the MQP (the "FINRA Second Enrollment Period").⁶ The proposed rule change required that Look-Back Individuals who elect to participate in the MQP during the FINRA Second Enrollment Period complete any prescribed 2022 and 2023 MQP content by March 31, 2024. Look-Back Individuals who are enrolled in the MQP, similar to other MQP participants, are able to complete any prescribed CE and renew their annual MQP participation through their FINRA Financial Professional Gateway ("FinPro") accounts.

In response to FINRA's rule changes and to facilitate compliance with the Exchange's CE Program requirements by members of multiple exchanges, the Exchange implemented rule changes to align with FINRA's CE Program.⁷ Such rules, among other things, provide eligible individuals who terminate any of their representative or principal registrations the option of maintaining their qualification for any of the terminated registrations by completing CE through the MQP. Further, Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01, includes a look-back provision that, subject to specified conditions, extends the option for maintaining qualifications following a registration category termination to (i) individuals who have been registered as a

⁵ The FSAWP is a waiver program for eligible individuals who have left a member firm to work for a foreign or domestic financial services affiliate of a member firm. The Exchange stopped accepting new participants for the FSAWP beginning on July 1, 2022; however, individuals who were already participating in the FSAWP prior to that date had the option of continuing in the FSAWP.

⁶ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 97184 (Mar. 22, 2023), 88 FR 18359 (Mar. 28, 2023) (SR-FINRA-2023-005) (Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Amend FINRA Rule 1240.01 To Provide Eligible Individuals Another Opportunity to Elect to Participate in the Maintaining Qualifications Program)

⁷ <u>See Exchange Rules 1900, 1903, and 1904.</u>

representative or principal within two years immediately preceding July 1, 2022, and (ii) individuals who have been participants of the FSAWP immediately preceding July 1, 2022 implementation (i.e., Look-Back Individuals).

Exchange Rule 1903 also provided Look-Back Individuals with a second enrollment period, between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023 (the "Exchange Second Enrollment Period"). Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01, requires that Look-Back Individuals who elect to participate in the MQP during the Exchange Second Enrollment Period complete any prescribed 2022 and 2023 MQP content by March 31, 2024.⁸

FINRA recently submitted a proposal related to its CE Program (the "FINRA Rule Change").⁹ The proposal set forth changes to FINRA Rule 1240.01, to provide Look-Back Individuals enrolled in the MQP in both 2022 and 2023 who did not complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content as of March 31, 2024, the opportunity to complete such content between May 22, 2024, and July 1, 2024, to be eligible to continue their participation in the MQP.¹⁰ In addition, the proposed rule change provides that any such individuals who will have completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content between March 31, 2024, and May 22, 2024, will be deemed to have completed such content by July 1, 2024, for purposes of the rule.

⁸ The Exchange determined to treat the individuals who enrolled during the first period (preceding July 1, 2022) the same as those who enrolled during the second period (between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023) for purposes of the March 31, 2024, deadline for completion of prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content. This is because those who had enrolled in the MQP during the first period satisfied all of the eligibility criteria for enrollment during the second period and would have been able to complete their prescribed CE content by March 31, 2024, had they chosen to enroll during the second period instead of enrolling during the first period.

⁹ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 100067 (May 6, 2024), 89 FR 40520 (May 10, 2024) (SR-FINRA-2024-006)(Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change To Amend FINRA Rule 1240.01 To Reopen the Period by Which Certain Participants in the Maintaining Qualifications Program May Complete Their Prescribed Continuing Education Content).

¹⁰ This would include any Look-Back Individuals who were still in the process of completing their prescribed CE content as of March 31, 2024.

In the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA noted that it sent multiple reminders, including a March 16, 2024 email, to Look-Back Individuals who had enrolled in the MQP but had not completed their prescribed CE to remind them of the March 31, 2024 deadline. In the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA further noted that in the week leading up to the deadline, FINRA noticed that several thousand of those individuals were renewing their participation in the MQP for 2024 instead of completing their prescribed CE.¹¹ Per the FINRA Rule Change, FINRA believes that some of those individuals may have been confused by the layout of their FinPro accounts. Specifically, if they selected the 2024 renewal banner, which was prominently displayed on their FinPro accounts, and completed the renewal process, they would not have been automatically redirected to complete any prescribed CE. Therefore, individuals may have inadvertently assumed that completion of the renewal process alone would have satisfied all of the necessary requirements to continue their participation in the MQP.¹²

For similar reasons and to facilitate compliance with the Exchange's CE Program requirements by members of multiple exchanges, the Exchange is also proposing to amend its rules (i.e., Exchange Rule 1903, Interpretation and Policy .01) to provide Look-Back Individuals enrolled in the MQP in both 2022 and 2023 who did not complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content as of March 31, 2024, the opportunity to complete such content between the effective date of this filing, and July 1, 2024, to be eligible to continue their participation in the

¹¹ Look-Back Individuals who enrolled in the MQP have until December 31, 2024, to renew their participation in the MQP for 2024, provided that they complete their prescribed CE by the stated deadline.

¹² According to FINRA, a number of these individuals contacted FINRA to confirm whether they were required to satisfy any additional requirements other than completing the 2024 renewal. To provide FINRA with additional time to assess the situation, FINRA temporarily changed the March 31, 2024, due date for CE completion in its systems. This may have compounded the confusion because any Look-Back Individual who may have logged into their FinPro account during this time would have seen an interim CE completion date and would have been able to complete their prescribed CE content based on that interim CE completion date.

MQP.¹³ In addition, the proposed rule change provides that any such individuals who will have completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content between March 31, 2024, and the effective date of this filing, will be deemed to have completed such content by July 1, 2024, for purposes of the rule.

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

The Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to the Exchange and, in particular, the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act.¹⁴ Specifically, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section $6(b)(5)^{15}$ requirements that the rules of an exchange be designed to prevent fraudulent and manipulative acts and practices, to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. Additionally, the Exchange believes the proposed rule change is consistent with the Section $6(b)(5)^{16}$ requirement that the rules of an exchange not be designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers. The Exchange's rule proposal is intended to harmonize the Exchange's supervision rules, specifically with respect to the continuing education requirements with those of FINRA, on which they are based. Consequently, the proposed change will conform the Exchange's rules to changes made to corresponding FINRA rules, thus promoting application

¹³ This would include any Look-Back Individuals who were still in the process of completing their prescribed CE content as of March 31, 2024.

¹⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

 $[\]underline{Id}$.

of consistent regulatory standards with respect to rules that FINRA enforces pursuant to its regulatory services agreement with the Exchange.

The Exchange believes that reopening the period by which Look-Back Individuals will be able to complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content is appropriate under the circumstances. As FINRA noted in the FINRA Rule Change, Look-Back Individuals who had enrolled in the MQP in 2022 and 2023 but had not completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 CE content by the March 31, 2024 deadline may have been confused, as described above. The Exchange believes that participation in the MQP reduces unnecessary impediments to requalification for these individuals without diminishing investor protection. In addition, the proposed rule change is consistent with other goals, such as the promotion of diversity and inclusion in the securities industry by attracting and retaining a broader and diverse group of professionals. The MQP also allows the industry to retain expertise from skilled individuals, providing investors with the advantage of greater experience among the individuals working in the industry. The Exchange believes that reopening the CE completion period, as proposed, will further these goals and objectives.

Further, the Exchange believes the proposed amendments reduce the possibility of a regulatory gap between Exchange and FINRA rules, providing more uniform standards across the securities industry. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change will bring consistency and uniformity with FINRA's recently amended CE Program, which will, in turn, assist members and their associated persons in complying with these rules and improve regulatory efficiency. The proposed rule changes make ministerial changes to the Exchange's CE rules to align them with the CE rules of FINRA, in order to prevent unnecessary regulatory burdens and to promote efficient administration of the rules.

B. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition</u>

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. The Exchange believes that the proposed rule change, which harmonizes its rules with the recent rule change adopted by FINRA, will reduce the regulatory burden placed on market participants engaged in trading activities across different markets. The Exchange believes that the harmonization of the CE program requirements across the various markets will reduce burdens on competition by removing impediments to participation in the national market system and promoting competition among participants across the multiple national securities exchanges.

C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> <u>Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others</u>

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act¹⁷ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)¹⁸ thereunder, the Exchange has designated this proposal as one that effects a change that: (i) does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms, does not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such

¹⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

¹⁸ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's internet comment form (<u>https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</u>); or
- Send an email to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include file number SR-EMERALD-2024-16 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

• Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to file number SR-EMERALD-2024-16. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's internet website (https://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10 a.m. and 3

p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. Do not include personal identifiable information in submissions; you should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. We may redact in part or withhold entirely from publication submitted material that is obscene or subject to copyright protection. All submissions should refer to file number SR-EMERALD-2024-16 and should be submitted on or before [INSERT DATE 21 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE *FEDERAL REGISTER*].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁹

Sherry R. Haywood,

Assistant Secretary.

¹⁹ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

EXHIBIT 5

New text is <u>underlined;</u> Deleted text is in [brackets]

MIAX Emerald, LLC Rules

Rule 1903. Continuing Education

(a)–(c) No Change.

Interpretation and Policies

.01 Eligibility of Other Persons to Participate in the Continuing Education Program Specified in Paragraph (c) of this Rule. A person registered in a representative or principal registration category with the Exchange within two years immediately preceding July 1, 2022 shall be eligible to participate in the continuing education program under paragraph (c) of this Rule, provided that he or she satisfies the conditions set forth in paragraphs (c)(1) and (c)(3) through (c)(6) of this Rule. In addition, a person participating in the Financial Services Affiliate Waiver Program under Rule 1900, Interpretation and Policy .09 immediately preceding July 1, 2022 shall be eligible to participate in the continuing education program under paragraph (c) of this Rule, provided that he or she satisfies the conditions set forth in paragraphs (c)(3), (c)(5) and (c)(6) of this Rule. Persons eligible under this Interpretation and Policy .01 shall make their election to participate in the continuing education program under paragraph (c) of this Rule either (1) by July 1, 2022; or (2) between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023. If such persons elect to participate in the continuing education program, their participation period shall also be for a period of five years following the termination of their registration categories, as with other participants under paragraph (c) of this Rule. [In addition, eligible persons who elect to participate in the continuing education program between September 18, 2023, and December 31, 2023, must complete any prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content by March 31, 2024.] Individuals enrolled in the continuing education program under this Interpretation and Policy .01 in both 2022 and 2023 who did not complete their prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content as of March 31, 2024, shall be able to complete such content between [the effective date of this filing], and July 1, 2024, to be eligible to continue their participation in the continuing education program. In addition, any such individuals who will have completed their prescribed 2022 and 2023 continuing education content between March 31, 2024, and [the effective date of this filing], shall be deemed to have completed such content by July 1, 2024, for purposes of this Interpretation and Policy .01.